U.S. History B Final Exam Review Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**This is a GRADED assignment that you should complete on your own! Cheating of any kind will result in a zero for this assignment! It is worth 175 CLASSWORK points and will be collected on your exam day!**

**Roaring Twenties:**

1. What were the effects of prohibition?

2.Who were the fundamentalists? What were they trying to stop? Who challenged the fundamentalists? What happened?

3.How did Calvin Coolidge become President?

4.Harding and Coolidge had a similar viewpoint on what political issue?

5.What is the lost generation?

6.Why were there race riots after WWI?

7.What is the Teapot Dome Scandal?

8.What was the unofficial capital of black America?

9.Who was Marcus Garvey? What was his goal?

10.What is the Harlem Renaissance?

11.What are some cultural trends that occurred during the 1920’s?

12. What is speculation?

**The Great Depression:**

13. Who was the Bonus Army?

14.During the Great Depression, the unemployment rate was:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_%

15.How did Hoover handle the Great Depression?

16.How did FDR handle the great Depression?

17.What are the causes of the great depression?

18.What caused the Dust Bowl?

19.What damaged FDR’s popularity with the American People?

20.What happened when the stock market crashed?

21.What is the first thing FDR did as president?

22.What were the goals of the New Deal?

 23.Which policy was most directly responsible for creating new jobs and putting people to work?

24.What was the objective of the Agricultural Adjustment Act?

25.What are fireside chats?

26.What are public works? What Public Works project is Hoover known for?

27.What is the Tennessee Valley Authority?

28.What is the Social Security Act?

29.What is the Civilian Conservation Corps?

30.What is the Works Progress Administration?

31.What is the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation?

32.What brought the great depression to an end in the United States? Why?

**WWII:**

33.What is genocide, as practiced by the Nazis?

34.What are the Nuremburg Trials? What was the result?

35.What is the Lend-Lease Act?

36.What is the Marshall Plan?

37.How did the United Nations differ from the League of Nations?

38.What is the G.I. Bill of Rights, and how did it help returning War veterans?

39.Neville Chamberlain helped form the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**agreement** using the policy of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

40.Who was at the Yalta Conference? What did they talk about?

41.How many countries fell to Germany between 1938 and 1940? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

42.What led Great Britain and France to declare war on Germany?

43.Why did the Allies want to take over Okinawa and Iwo Jima in the Pacific?

44.What is the Holocaust?

45.What Nations were in the Allied Powers?

46.What Nations were in the Axis Powers?

47.What event brought America into the War?

48.What was the Manhattan Project?

49.What is Japanese Internment?

50.What nation did we drop the Atomic bombs on?

51.What nation did Germany sign a non-aggression pact with, allowing Hitler to feel confident to invade Poland?

52.What does it mean to say that WWII was a war without boundaries? How is this different from previous wars?

53. What is appeasement?

54.What is rationing? What products did people ration as part of the war effort?

55.What is D-Day?

56.How long did the Battle of Britain last?

57. Name the politica/military leaders of each of the following countries during WWII:

Italy was led by:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Germany was led by: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Japan was led by:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The Soviet Union was led by:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The United States was led by:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

58.What are war bonds? Why are they sold?

59.What is Executive Order 8802?

60.Who were code talkers? What did they do?

61.How did WWII change America’s perceptions of women?

62.How did the war change America’s perceptions of African Americans?

**Cold War Era, McCarthyism, and 1950’s Culture:**

63.What is the baby boom? How many children were delivered per hour at its height?

64.Who first pioneered the construction of modern suburbs? What techniques did he use to complete his task?

65.What happened to major cities after suburban flight?

66.What is the containment policy? Which president supported this policy?

67.What is the policy of brinkmanship? Which president supported this policy?

68.What did the Truman Doctrine Promise?

 69.How did the Marshall Plan it prevent the spread of communism?

70.What happened at the end of the Korean War?

71.What is the Berlin Airlift? When was it launched?

72.How did the end of WWII affect women in the workforce?

73.What was Joseph McCarthy’s goal? Was he always honest in trying to achieve that goal?

74.Who did the House Un-American Activities Committee target in their investigations?

75.What is the name of Truman’s social reform package?

76.How are containment, the Truman Doctrine, and NATO all connected?

77.What do brinkmanship, the arms race, and the H –bomb have in common?

78.What is the U-2 Incident?

79.In what ways did North Korea fail to provide medical care for its citizens? What was the result?

80.Why must the United States continuously monitor the actions of North Korea?

81.What happened to General Douglas MacArthur? Why did this happen to him?

82.What is the dividing line called that separates North and South Korea?

83.What is the Bay of Pigs Invasion?

84.What is the Cuban Missile Crisis?

85.What music was popular for teens during the 1950’s?

86.What is NATO?

87.What is the Warsaw Pact?

88.What is Sputnik? What did its launch create?

89.What is the prominent symbol in Germany that marked the divide between democracy and communism?

**Civil Rights:**

90.How did President Johnson want to honor President Kennedy’s Memory?

91.What did nonviolent protestors continue despite violent opposition from segregationalists?

92.What did Martin Luther King Jr. say he wanted for his children in his “I have a Dream” speech?

93.What was President Lyndon Johnson’s program to end poverty and racial injustice?

94.What legislation banned segregation in public places and created the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission?

95.Which amendment to the constitution banned poll taxes?

96.Which amendment to the constitution was the basis for the modern civil rights movement because it guaranteed equal protection under the law?

97.How did President Kennedy view the Civil Rights movement? Did he support it or was he against it?

98.How did TV broadcast of civil rights protest and violent reactions to them impact the nation and the progress of the civil rights movement?

99.What forms of protest were used by African Americans during the civil rights movement?

100.What was the primary difference between Martin Luther King Jr. and Malcolm X?

101.How many children were killed in the Birmingham Church bombing?

102.Know the following Supreme Court Rulings:

 U.S. vs. Cruikshank

 U.S. vs. Reese

 Plessy vs. Ferguson

 Brown vs. Board of Education

103.Of the five rulings listed above, one overturned, or undid, another one. Which ruling undid a previous ruling?

104.How are Jim Crow Laws, The Black Codes, and Segregation all connected?

105.When was the NAACP founded? What were their goals?

106.What was the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee?

107.What was the Southern Christian Leadership Conference?

108.What was the Congress of Racial Equality?

109.What were the Freedom Rides?

110.How did the African American Civil Rights Movement impact other groups hoping to gain civil rights?

111.What was the Voting Rights Act?

112.What happened in the late 1960’s that divided the civil rights movement?

113.What is Freedom Summer?

114.What is the March on Washington?

115.What happened on Malcolm X’s trip to Mecca?

116.What is massive resistance?

117.What happened when nine African American students tried to integrate into central high school?

118.What types of violent treatment did non-violent protestors endure?

**Vietnam and Modern America**

119.Who is Ho Chi Minh?

120. Who is Ngo Dinh Diem?

121.Who are the Viet Cong? What were their goals?

122.What is the Ho chi Minh Trail?

123.What is the domino theory?

124.When referencing the Vietnam war, who were the doves and the hawks?

125.What is the twenty sixth amendment?

126.Why did the United States decide to support France in its fights against the Viet Minh?

127.What decisions about Vietnam were laid out in the 1954 Geneva Accords?

128.What kept U.S. troops from defeating the Viet Cong?

129.How was the Tet offensive both a defeat and a victory for the communists?

130.Why did many Americans protest against the Vietnam war?

131.What is the difference between the Viet Cong and the Viet Minh?

132.What policies did President Nixon pursue in Vietnam?

133.What long term political effects did the Vietnam War have on the United States?

134.What was the biggest economic problem that plagued the United States in the 1970’s? What leads to this problem?

135.How did the actions of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) affect the United States in the 1970’s?

136.What was President Nixon’s most important success in foreign policy?

137.What is the importance of the Camp David Accords?

138.What happened in the Iranian Hostage Crisis?

139.What were some of the reasons for the rise of the conservative movement? (there are several)

140.What were President Reagan’s five major points on his conservative platform?

141.What led to an increase in income gaps after the 1980’s?

142.What event helped bring an end to the Cold War in the 1990’s?

143.Why was president George H.W. Bush not re-elected?

144.Why did the House of Representatives impeach President Clinton in 1998?

145.Why was the 2000 presidential election controversial?

146.Where have the majority of immigrants come from in the last few decades?

147.What is the Patriot Act? Why is it controversial?

148.What was the purpose behind entering the Iraq War?

149. When was Osama bin Laden found and killed? Which president gets credit for taking him down?

**MAP:** You will have to identify ALL 50 States! There will be a word bank, so yes, spelling will count. You may abbreviate, but you must choose the correct abbreviation. Make sure to practice! I have attached one map, and will happily afford you more if you would like to practice.

**Essay:** You will select ONE essay to answer. On your exam, your responses should be well thought out, in complete sentences, paragraph form, and using several examples. *For purposes of this review only*, I will accept bullet point ideas, but expect to see evidence of preparation for your upcoming exam.

To what extent was the Civil Rights movement successful? In answering this question, be sure to highlight key figures, examples of legislation, and various methods of protest. Have we achieved equality and civil rights in 2016? Highlight any strides we have made as well as work that must be done. (Note: you have a great deal of room for opinion on this one, but you must be able to argue your opinion with historically accurate information. I look forward to your response.)

Analyze our foreign policy involvement in the last seventy years (1946-2016). How has our fear of communism dictated both our military and our foreign policy decisions? How did the nature of war change after WWII? How are our enemies and battle tactics different? Were our combat missions always justified? In your analysis, provide your thoughts on whether or not you believe the Korean War, Vietnam War, and Iraq War were conflicts that necessitated our involvement. Also provide an analysis of the war on terrorism and the validity of our national security policy.