Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

U.S. History Semester One Exam Review

Who drafted the declaration of Independence? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Who is considered the Father of the Constitution?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

In terms of representative government, the smaller states favored the (Virginia/New Jersey) Plan, which stated\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Larger states, on the other hand, favored the (Virginia /New Jersey) Plan, which stated\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Neither the Virginia Plan, nor the New Jersey Plan was completely made into law. The\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the solution that everyone agreed on.

Federalists (supported/opposed) the constitution, while anti-federalists (supported/opposed) the constitution.

What did the anti-federalists demand framers include in order to ratify the constitution?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The Enlightenment was a movement regarding\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The Great Awakening was a movement regarding\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

What were the weaknesses of the Articles of Confederation?

What are the three branches of Government?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

What did the Townshend Acts Tax?

What was the Quartering Act?

What is the definition of Federalism?

Louisiana Purchase: We bought it from\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for $\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the size of the country.

Know what the Lewis and Clark Expedition were searching for, and the name of the Native American guide who helped them along the way.

The Marbury vs. Madison case (established/revoked) judicial review.

What is the Trail of Tears?

What is Manifest destiny?

What present day states were gained in the Mexican Cession?

Which European countries sent large numbers of immigrants to America?

What is the Industrial Revolution?

What were the major causes of the War of 1812?

What were the effects of the War of 1812?

What are the points of the Monroe Doctrine?

Northerners had an economy focused on\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Southerners had an economy focused on\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

What are the components of the Missouri Compromise?

The civil war was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in American History.

Why was Harriet Tubman famous?

Why was Frederick Douglass famous?

What are the Confederate States of America?

What is the Kansas-Nebraska Act?

What caused Bleeding Kansas?

What is the Fugitive Slave Act?

What are the major components of the Anaconda Plan and whose plan it is (north or south)

What are Ironclads?

What new technology caused more carnage on the battlefield?

Where was most of the Civil War fought? (North, South, East, West)

What are the economic impacts of the civil war?

What made life difficult for soldiers?

What was Sherman’s March to the Sea?

What was Clara Barton is famous for?

What is Pickett’s charge? Why did it fail?

What was battlefield medicine and hygiene like during the Civil War?

What happened at the Battle of Gettysburg?

Why was Lee forced to surrender at Appomattox Court House?

What are the Reconstruction Acts of 1867?

What is the Panic of 1873? How did it make people feel about Reconstruction?

What is the Freedman’s Bureau and what was their role in Reconstruction?

What was Ulysses S. Grant’s political weakness?

Why was sharecropping a problematic way of life for Freedman?

Why did the Radical Republicans argue for land reform?

What is the Homestead Act?

What are the problems with urbanization?

Know the following amendments:

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

When was the transcontinental railroad completed? How did it impact America?

How did steel help fuel the industrial revolution?

What did Jane Addams do to help residents of slums?

What is the difference between solar time and standard time? Know how solar time was calculated.

What are the goals of the Populist Party?

What were the effects that the transcontinental railroad had on American society?

What was the last major Native American defeat of U.S. armed forces? (What was the name of the battle)

What are the meanings of urbanization and assimilation?

What happened as a result of the Triangle Shirtwaist Fire?

What problems did Progressive reformers hope to solve?

What is patronage?

Be able to identify the following laws:

Clayton Antitrust Act

Sherman Antitrust Act

Federal Reserve Act

Pure Food and Drug Act

Meat Inspection Act

Which of the acts listed above were inspired by Upton Sinclair’s The Jungle?

What is socialism? Who ran for President multiple times as a socialist candidate?

What is the difference between a monopoly and a trust?

What were the labor reforms pursued during the progressive era?

What was the reasoning Susan B. Anthony used to justify women getting the right to vote?

What were the causes of the Spanish American War?

What are some of the ways America expanded as an Imperialist nation?

What action did Queen Liliuokalani take that upset American planters in Hawaii?

What is the meaning of Imperialism?

What was the Open Door Policy? What country did it apply to?

What was the Boxer Rebellion?

Why did the U.S. want to build the Panama Canal? What Oceans did we hope to connect by building the canal?

What was the Roosevelt Corollary? What document did it amend?

What former Spanish colonies did America gain control of as a result of the Spanish American War?

What is the meaning of Spheres of Influence?

What were the problems encountered while building the Panama Canal?

What is the meaning of Yellow Journalism?

What happened to the U.S.S. Maine? What did President McKinley say Spain needed to do?

In what two places was the Spanish-American War fought?

How did we gain control of the land to build the Panama Canal?

What event led the United States to become involved in the Spanish American War?

Which countries were part of the Central Powers?

Which countries were part of the Allied Powers?

What did the War Industries Board do?

What did Russia’s withdrawal from the war mean for the Allies?

Why did the U.S. government sell war bonds during the war?

What was the policy of United States when WWI began?

What were the factors that persuaded the U.S. to enter the war?

What was the Zimmerman Telegram?

What organization was set up after WWI to settle international conflicts?

What were the Fourteen Points?

What were the components of the Treaty of Versailles? (There are several… you will need to know them all)

What was the purpose of Propaganda?

What were the Palmer Raids?

What new forms of military technology were first used during WWI?

What was the Selective Service Act?

What were the the Espionage and Sedition Acts? Why were people upset about them?

What are alliances? How did they help cause WWI?

What was the most significant gain made by American women during WWI?

What did the Committee on Public Information do?

What was the Convoy System?

What were U-boats?

In what ways did the people of the United States contribute to the war effort?

What were the causes of WWI?

Who was the commander of American Expeditionary forces in WWI?

Where was the bulk of the ground combat fought in WWI?

What does “peace without victory” mean?

**Essays: You should expect to write a MIMIMUM of 5 sentences to explain your answer. (10 points each)**

Describe the ways that United States citizens supported the war effort during WWI. (Note: there are several things people did to contribute, so your list should be pretty long.) How did propaganda influence this process?

How much did the lives of African America’s change between the end of the Civil War and the end of the 1800’s? (Make sure to address freedman’s schools, sharecropping, the homestead act, and the Plessy Vs. Ferguson Supreme Court Case.